

HCD Tools for WASH: *How Designing With People Strengthens Programming*

Summer 2020



USAID
FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE

PRO-WASH
Practices, Research and Operations
in Water, Sanitation and Hygiene

iDE

Today's Co-Hosts:



Today's Agenda

- Sama Sama Business Overview - Valerie Labi
- Using Human Centered Design in a Sanitation Business - Valerie Labi
- Practical Application: *The Tool: Who is Responsible?* - Abby Nydam
- Discussion and Next Steps

Before we begin....



The webinar will last approximately 60 minutes



Use the **Chatbox** throughout the webinar to ask questions to the speakers and to share your experiences. Use the **chatbox** to introduce yourself and to share a question you are trying to answer in your WASH programming.



Please mute your mics unless you are speaking.



A recording, the tool, and presentations from today's webinar will be shared with participants

The iDE Team



Abby Nydam
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Director



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HCD is deeply embedded into the Sama Sama business and has been from Day 1.



The Women of Sama Sama


Human-Centered Value Chain Research Assessment and Design


USING HCD FOR THIS RESEARCH AND DESIGN


User Interviews			Co - Creation
Day in the Life	Journey Mapping	Who's Responsible	Multilane Highway
<p>This tool helps you to understand what a day in the life of your target user. By mapping out their activities throughout one day you can learn about their habits and routines and where your potential solutions might fit into these.</p>	<p>A user journey map is a visual representation of the customer experience — and is a useful tool for everyone involved in the intervention to look at the product/service from the user's point of view and can be a key part in the design and optimization.</p>		<p>The basic framework of the participatory tools is a road journey. This can start very simple, with a vision circle up on the top right, a current situation circle down, and a road from the current situation to the vision circle. Opportunities and challenges are indicated to the left and right of the road. The road itself contains the action to achieve the vision.</p>


USING WHO'S RESPONSIBLE


WHO'S RESPONSIBLE


Deciding	
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Paying	
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Collecting Water	
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Supplies	
----------	---


Digging	
---------	---


Painting	
----------	---

Transporting	
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Building	
----------	---


Cleaning Floor	
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Cleaning Pan	
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Repair Floor	
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Repair Door	
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Repair Pan	
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Repair Structure	
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LET'S TRY: *WHO'S RESPONSIBLE*

Deciding



Paying



Collecting
Water



Supplies



Digging



Painting





Transporting







Building



LET'S TRY: WHO'S RESPONSIBLE

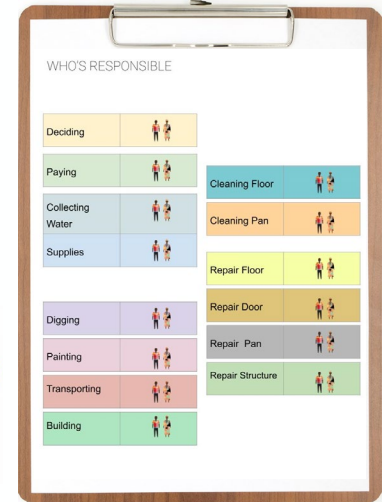
Cleaning Floor	
Cleaning Pan	

Repair Floor	
Repair Door	
Repair Pan	
Repair Structure	

HOW TO APPLY *WHO'S RESPONSIBLE*



Materials:



Flashcards:



HOW TO APPLY WHO'S RESPONSIBLE

• Plan
 • Digging
 • Painting
 • Repair
 • Door
 • Pan
 • Tiles
 • Structure

Men
 Men on low
 would
 use it.
 Men don't
 have to
 clean it

the woman
 be able to
 repair like a man
 clean the man
 has to prepare
 (handover)

• Digging
 • Painting
 • Repair
 • Door
 • Pan
 • Tiles
 • Structure

key holder?
 has support of
 man's support

one woman
 is primary
 user
 man
 is secondary
 user
 man
 is primary
 user
 woman
 is secondary
 user

woman
 is primary
 user
 man
 is secondary
 user

• Digging
 • Painting
 • Repair
 • Door
 • Pan
 • Tiles
 • Structure

Decision
 is that
 woman
 is the
 primary
 user
 man
 is secondary
 user

woman
 is primary
 user
 man
 is secondary
 user

toilet paper, man
 soap packets
 woman
 b/c he is responsible
 for having the
 man clean the
 paper

• Floors
 • Pan
 • Door
 • Pan
 • Tiles
 • Structure

Who's Responsible?
 Man
 woman

• Floors
 • Pan
 • Door
 • Pan
 • Tiles
 • Structure

Who's Responsible?
 Man
 woman

She doesn't
 see women
 carrying
 toilet supplies,
 it's the man.

• Floors
 • Pan
 • Door
 • Pan
 • Tiles
 • Structure

Who's Responsible?
 Man
 woman

Users 2+3

• Floors
 • Pan
 • Door
 • Pan

Who's Responsible?
 Man
 woman

Rebecca
 Man
 woman

• Floors
 • Pan
 • Door
 • Pan

Who's Responsible?
 Man
 woman

Man
 woman

• Floors
 • Pan
 • Door
 • Pan

Who's Responsible?
 Man
 woman

Man
 woman

WHAT WE FOUND SURPRISED US

Who is Responsible?

Purchasing a Toilet

- Convincing
- Deciding
- Paying



User/Actor Perception*



Woman decides it is needed and begins to convince.



HOH makes final decision.



Whoever can afford it has the money. Most often the woman.

*36 Respondents

IDE

Who is Responsible?

Cleaning

- Floors
- Pan



User/Actor Perception*



Adult female only. Not a job for children.



Adult female only. Not a job for children.

Repair

- Door
- Pan
- Tiles
- Structure



Sources all work/labor.



Males complete the work.

*36 Respondents

IDE



Q&A

What is a Challenge you are having?

We will design a tool to solve it for next session!