Mitigating Commodity Losses

TOPS FSN Network Knowledge Sharing Meeting

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Objective

To Share and Learn

- CARE Strategy to mitigate commodity losses at different stage of supply chain
- Learning the Best Practices of other PVOs/participants













Commodity Logistics is.....

Logistics is the process of planning, implementing, co-ordinating, and controlling the flow and storage of goods, services, and related information so as to deliver:

All the RIGHT commodities

To the RIGHT place

At the RIGHT time

In the RIGHT quantity

At the RIGHT quality

At the RIGHT price













Logistics chain

Chittagong Port



Primary Warehouse

Primary Transport





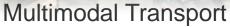
Distribution Plan / DA

Transport

Secondary Warehouse

Distribution to beneficiaries









End Use







CARE's Control and Monitoring



Port Discharge/Receiving

Transportation (Port to CARE Warehouses)

Storage/Warehousing (17 WH)

Multimode Transportation (Warehouses to FDPs)

Distribution (326 FDPs)







Program Commodity Loss Status

Importation Type	Ocean/ Port Loss (MT.)	In country Transit Loss	WH Loss (MT.)	Total (MT.)	Total Commodit y handled (Total MT)	% of Loss
Direct Distribution	255.74	8.25	0.16	264.15	35,650	0.74%
Monetization	2.83			2.83	169,840	0.00%
Grand Total	258.57	8.25	0.16	266.98	205,490	0.74%







Beneficiary Selection

- Systematic approaches in beneficiary selection helped to deliver commodity to right person
- ✓ Communality involvement in beneficiary selection process
- ✓ Pre-defined program criteria set
- ✓ WBA, MBL and Census is tracked by software's
- ✓ Beneficiary registration forms are reviewed
- ✓ Monitoring Officers conduct periodic beneficiary verification
- √ Staff Capacity building initiatives continued
- √ BTS is used









Resourcing to Program

Proper resource planning and actions minimizes loss

- Routine Commodity pipeline analysis is done, reviewed for AER/ CF preparation
- USDA procurement time table is maintained while making Call Forward
- Ensured GoB warehousing facilities at discharge port (Monetization shipment)
- Liaison is made with USA freight forwarder and other relevant
- Commodity SWAPING /Transferring among CSs
- Charter party & Shipping Documents is reviewed









Discharge Port Operation

- Proper planning and preparation helped to mange large volume of commodity defiantly with minimum loss
- Obtained timely all Exemption from GoB
- Monitor C & F agent activities and obligated their performance by strong contractual clauses
- Engaged qualified Independent surveyor
- Coordination meeting arranged to all concern at discharge port prior to ship arrival
- Ensured sufficient transportation
- Ensured sufficient warehouse space
- Facilitated priority berthing and discharge
- Set up primary Commodity Warehouse close to port











Transportation (Primary)

- Strong monitoring lessen in transit loss
- Coordinated Transportation plan is prepared
- Sample weight taking system is in place
- Transporter are oriented to follow standard on transport management
- Double penalty imposes incase of loss
- CARE monitors performance of transporter
- CARE provided Pre-numbered waybill is used
- Warehouses are accessible from port in all weather condition











Warehousing

- Professional Warehousing leads efferent resource management
- Warehouse set up in Strategic location
- Adequate storage space ensured proper stacking
- Good structural condition is maintained
- Quality & Timely fumigation is ensured
- Comprehensive Internal Control is adhered
- Standard Reporting system is in place
- Skilled warehouse staff is placed
- Standard WH operational and Safety items used
- Re-stacking, moisture machine, hydrometer, standard fire fighting equipment etc.









Transportation (Secondary)

- Strong monitoring and Transporter capacity enhancement lessen in transit loss
- Coordinated Transportation plan is prepared
- Sample/100% weight taking facility is in FDP
- Transporter are oriented on Multimodal
 Transportation System
- Double penalty imposes incase of loss
- CARE monitors performance of transporter
- CARE provided Pre-numbered waybill is used
- Logistics Assessment is conducted with FDPs











Distribution

Well coordinated Distribution quicker commodity delivery & resulted almost zero loss

- Software generated muster roll is used
- Transparent distribution system is established
- Community lead the distribution
- Standard Scooping items is used
- Dispatches of food are based on beneficiary requirements and approved distribution plan
- Standard reporting form is used
- Fixed distribution timing and sites used
- On site distribution monitoring conducts









End Use check

- Random sampling methods used to select sample of beneficiaries to be interviewed
- Monitoring plan prepared and adherence tracked
- Sample beneficiary interviews re-performed
- Beneficiary interviews documented and reviewed
- Independent personnel responsible for monitoring function

































