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# **TOPS Design for Resilience in Smallholder Farming Systems**

## **FFP Programmatic Constraints**

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# Poor Land Management I







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# Poor Land Management II





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# Poor NRM







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# Lack of Livelihood Alternatives



Photos by Dan Shine – USAID





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# Erosion







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# Too Little Water







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# Too Much Water







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# Way Too Much Water







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# Lack of Maintenance I







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# Lack of Maintenance II







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# Logistical Difficulties







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# Staff Security







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# Beneficiary Security







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# Dirty Water







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# Poor Sanitation







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# Fecal Oral - EE

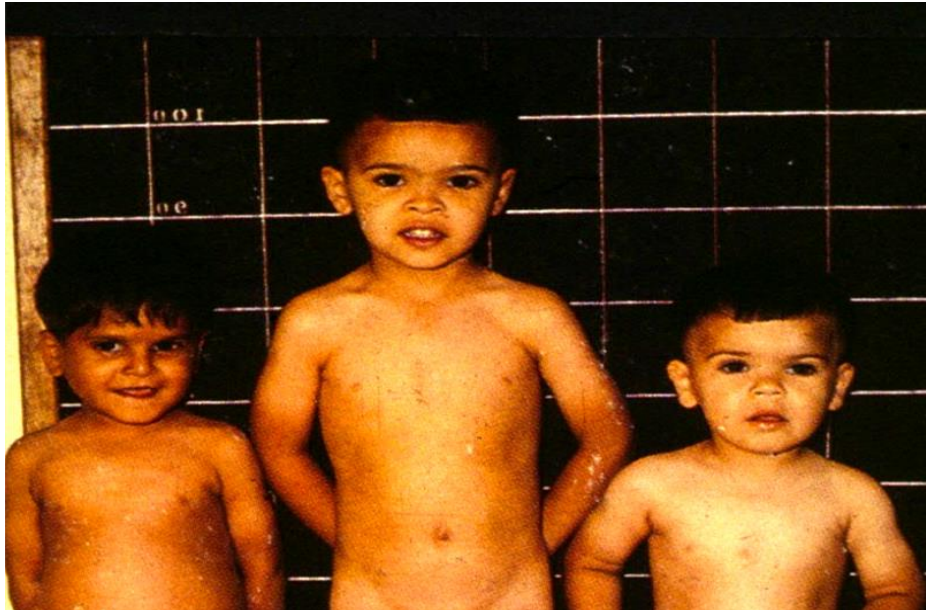






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# Chronic Malnutrition



**Which two boys are the same age?**



**7 years**

**7 years**

**4 years**







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# Poor Planting Practices







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# Improved Varieties Unavailable







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# Stover Removed







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# Manure Burned







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# Governance







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# Women's Burden

