Group: ❑ Doer ❑ Non-Doer

**Barrier Analysis Questionnaire :**

**Latrine Use for defecation**

**for use among mothers of children <59 months**

**Behavior Statement**

Mothers of children 0 – 59 months of age defecate in a latrine at all times

**Demographic Data**

Interviewer’s Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Questionnaire No.: \_\_\_\_\_\_Date: \_\_\_/\_\_\_/\_\_\_

Community: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Scripted Introduction:

Hi, my name is\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; and I am part of a study team looking into defecation habits. The study includes a discussion of this issue and will take about 20 minutes. I would like to hear your views on this topic. You are not obliged to participate in the study and no services will be withheld if you decide not to. If you decide to talk with me you will not receive any remuneration, gifts or services. Everything we discuss will be held in strict confidence and will not be shared with anyone else.

Would you like to participate in the study? [If not, thank them for their time.]

**Section A - Doer/Non-doer Screening Questions**

**1.** How old is your youngest child? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_<-- write the age in months

❑ A. 59 months or younger

❑ B. 60 months or older🡪 *End interview and look for another interviewee*

❑ C. Don’t Know / Won’t say 🡪 *End interview and look for another interviewee*

**2.**  In the last 4 days, how many times did you defecate?

❑ A. 2 or more times

❑ B. 1 or fewer times🡪 *End interview and look for another interviewee*

❑ C. Do not remember / no response 🡪 *End interview and look for another interviewee*

3. Thinking back over the last 4 days, what are **all** the places that you defecated?

*(read all the responses)*

❑ A. my own latrine/ neighbor’s latrine/community latrine/any latrine🡪 *pose question 4*

❑ B. Bush/Beach 🡪 *if bush/ beach is the ONLY response, mark as Non-doer & pass to Section B*

❑ C. Do not remember / no response 🡪 *End interview and look for another interviewee*

4. Thinking back over the last 4 days, how many times did you defecate in a latrine?

❑ A. 2 or more times

❑ B. 1 or fewer times

❑ C. Do not remember / no response 🡪 *End interview and look for another interviewee*

**DOER /NON-DOER CLASSIFICATION TABLE**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **DOER**  (all of the following) | **Non-Doer**  (any of the following) | **Do Not Interview**  (and of the following) |
| Question 1 = A |  | Question 1 = B or C |
| Question 2 = A | - | Question 2 = B or C |
| Question 3 = A | Question 3 = B | Question 3 = C |
| Question 4 = A | Question 4 = B | Question 4 = C |

**Group: ❑ Doer ❑ Non-doer**

**Section B – Research Questions**

*(Perceived Self Efficacy / Skills)*

**1. *Doers & Non-doer:*** With your present knowledge, resources, and skills, do you think that you could use a latrine every time you needed to defecate?

❑ a. Yes

❑ b. Possibly

❑ c. No

❑ d. Don’t Know

*(Perceived Positive Consequences)*

**2a.** ***Doers:*** What are the ***advantages*** of using a latrine every time you need to defecate?

**2b. *Non-doers:*** What would be the ***advantages*** of using a latrine every time you need to defecate? ***(Write all responses below. Probe with “What else?”)***

*(Perceived Negative Consequences)*

**3a.** ***Doers:*** What are the ***disadvantages*** of using a latrine every time you need to defecate?

**3b. *Non-doers:*** What would be the ***disadvantages*** of using a latrine every time you need to defecate?

***(Write all responses below. Probe with “What else?”)***

*(Perceived Self-efficacy)*

***4a. Doers***: What makes it ***easier*** for you to use a latrine every time you need to defecate?

**4b.** ***Non-doers***: What would make it ***easier*** for you to use a latrine every time you need to defecate?

***(Write all responses below. Probe with “What else?”)***

*(Perceived Self-efficacy)*

**5a. *Doers***: What makes it ***difficult*** for you to use a latrine every time you need to defecate?

**5b.** ***Non-doers***: What would make it ***difficult*** for you to use a latrine every time you need to defecate?

***(Write all responses below. Probe with “What else?”)***

*(Perceived Social Norms)*

**6a.** ***Doers:*** Who are **all** the people that ***approve*** of you using a latrine every time you need to defecate?

**6b.** ***Non-doers:*** Who are **all** the people that ***would approve*** of you using a latrine every time you need to defecate?

***(Write all responses below. Probe with “Who else?”)***

*(Perceived Social Norms)*

**7a.** ***Doers:*** Who are **all** the people that ***disapprove*** of you using a latrine every time you need to defecate?

**7b.** ***Non-doers:*** Who are **all** the people that ***would disapprove*** of you using a latrine every time you need to defecate?

***(Write all responses below. Probe with “Who else?”)***

*(Perceived Access)*

**8a.** ***Doers:*** How difficult is it to access a latrine each time you need to defecate?

**8b. *Non-doers:*** How difficult would it be to access a latrine each time you need to defecate?

❑ a. Very difficult

❑ b. Somewhat difficult

❑ c. Not difficult at all.

❑ d. Don’t Know / Won’t say

*(Perceived Cues for Action / Reminders)*

**9a. *Doers:*** How difficult is it to remember to use a latrine every time you need to defecate? Very difficult, somewhat difficult, or not difficult at all?

**9b. *Non-doers:*** How difficult do you think it would be to remember to use a latrine every time you need to defecate? Very difficult, somewhat difficult, or not difficult at all?

❑ a. Very difficult

❑ b. Somewhat difficult

❑ c. Not difficult at all.

❑ d. Don’t Know / Won’t say

*(Perceived Susceptibility / Perceived Risk)*

**10.** ***Doers* & Non-doers:** How likely is it that you or your family memberswill get a diarrheal disease in the next 3 months? Very likely, somewhat likely, or not likely at all

❑ a. Very likely

❑ b. Somewhat likely

❑ c. Not likely at all.

❑ d. Don’t Know / Won’t say

*(Perceived Severity)*

**11.** **Doers and Non-doers:** How serious would it be if you or a family membergot a diarrheal disease? Very serious, somewhat serious, or not serious at all?

❑ a. Very serious

❑ b. Somewhat serious

❑ c. Not serious at all

❑ d. Don’t Know / Won’t say

*(Action Efficacy)*

**12. Doers and Non-doers** How likely is it that you or a family member would get

diarrheal diseaseif you used a latrine every time you needed to defecate?

Very likely, somewhat likely, or not likely at all

❑ a. Very likely

❑ b. Somewhat likely

❑ c. Not likely at all.

❑ d. Don’t Know / Won’t say

*(Perception of Divine Will)*

**13a.*****Doers:***Do you think that God approves of you using a latrine every time you need to defecate?

**13b. *Non-doers****:* Do you think that God would approve of you using a latrine every time you need to defecate?

❑ a. Yes

❑ b. No

❑ c. Don’t Know / Won’t say

*(Policy)*

**14. Doers and Non-doers:** Are there any community laws or rules in place that make it more likely that you use a latrine every time you need to defecate?

❑ a. Yes

❑ b. No

❑ c. Don’t Know / Won’t say

*(Culture)*

**15. Doers and Non-doers:** Are there any cultural rules or taboos that you know of against using a latrine every time you need to defecate?

❑ a. Yes

❑ b. No

❑ c. Don’t Know / Won’t say

*Now I’m going to ask you a question unrelated to latrine use.*

*(Question on Universal Motivators)*

**16. Doers and Non-doers:** What is the one thing that you desire most in life?

***THANK THE RESPONDENT FOR HIS OR HER TIME!***